Unit 6 Take it easy

Reading

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6.1 exploit (v) /ɪkˈsplɔɪt/ - vykořisťovat; využívat

treat sb badly or use sth unfairly for your own benefit ● He became rich by exploiting all the people who worked for him. ➤ exploitation (n) ❖

- **6.2 impress** (v) /Im'pres/ udělat dojem do things that make others admire you
- He impressed me with his detailed knowledge of Greek history. ➤ impression (n), impressive (adj) ❖
- **6.3 welfare** (n) /'welfeə(r)/ blahobyt health and happiness *Parents are responsible for the welfare of their children.* ❖
- **6.4** juggle (v) / dʒʌgl/ žonglovat throw and catch objects in the air to entertain people You can start learning to juggle by throwing a small ball from one hand to the other. ➤ juggler (n) ❖
- **6.5 unicycle** (n) /'juːnɪˌsaɪkl/ jednokolka a bicycle with only one wheel *It isn't very easy to keep your balance on a unicycle.* ❖
- **6.6 belong** (v) /bɪˈlɒŋ/ patřit be in the right place, where you feel comfortable *It had been months since I moved to the new school, but I still didn't feel I belonged there. ❖*
- **6.7 cage** (n) /keɪdʒ/ klec a structure made of metal or wooden bars in which an animal or bird is kept *Some birds refuse to sing if you keep them in a cage.* ❖

6.8 target audience (n) /'ta:grt 'o:diəns/ -

cílová skupina diváků
the group of people that sth is intended
for • The target audience for the new TV
show is young people who enjoy sports. ❖
6.9 act (n) /ækt/ - jednání; část hry
a short performance that is part of a show

- They performed a very funny comedy act. >> act (v) ❖
- **6.10 big top** (n) / big 'top/ cirkusový stan the main tent in a circus *The acrobats* performed at a great height under the big top. ❖
- **6.11 weightless** (adj) /'weɪtləs/ beztížný having no weight *Astronauts work in a weightless environment when they are in space.* ➤ weightlessness (n) ❖

6.12 hologram (n) /'holəgræm/ -hologram

a special type of image that appears to be solid, as if it was a real person or object • The singer looked so real nobody could believe it was just a hologram. ��

6.13 processor (n) / prəʊsesə(r)/ - procesor

the part of the computer that controls all the other parts of the system ● You need a much more powerful processor if you want to use video-editing software. ➤ process (v) ❖

6.14 combination (n) / kombi nei∫n/spojení; propojení
two or more things mixed together to
make up a single unit • The teacher used a
combination of methods to help us
understand the vocabulary. ➤ combine (v)

- **6.15 nostalgia** (n) /nps'tældʒə/ nostalgie the mixed feelings of pleasure and sadness you get when you think about happy times in the past *He remembers his time as a student with great nostalgia.* ➤ nostalgic (adj) ❖
- **6.16 actual** (adj) /ˈæktʃuəl/ skutečný real, not imaginary *The film is based on actual people and events.* ❖
- **6.17 instruction** (n) /In'strʌkʃn/ pokyn; poučení; výuka

teaching • The course provides instruction in basic computer skills. ➤ instruct (v), instructive (adj), instructor (n) ❖

6.18 intensive (adj) /In tensiv/ - intenzivní

involving a lot of work in a short period of time • It's an intensive course, with six hours of lessons every day. ❖
6.19 put (sth) on (phr v) /pot ('sʌmθɪŋ)
'pn/ - uvést
present sth that others can watch, such as

present sth that others can watch, such as a performance or a show • Our school drama club is putting on Romeo and Juliet.

6.20 show (sth) off (phr v) /ʃəʊ (ˈsʌmθɪŋ) pf/ - předvádět; dát vyniknout show people sth that you are proud of so that they can admire it ● She danced salsa to show off the skills she had acquired in her dancing class. ❖

6.21 tightrope (n) /'taɪtrəʊp/ - visuté lano a rope stretched high above the ground that performers can walk on to entertain people • I held my breath when the acrobat lost his balance on the tightrope.

6.22 take (sb/sth) seriously (expr) /teɪk ('sʌmbədi/ 'sʌmθɪŋ) 'sɪəriəsli/ - brát (někoho/něco) vážně consider sb/sth important and pay attention to them / it • You need to take training seriously if you want to play professionally. ❖

6.23 priority (n) /praɪˈɒrəti/ - priorita sth that you consider more important than everything else and that you think you should deal with first ● Our first priority is the safety of the people who work here. ❖ 6.24 curtain (n) /ˈkɜːtən/ - opona; závěs the heavy cloth that hangs in front of the stage in a theatre ● The audience went silent as the curtain rose. ❖

6.25 backstage (adv) /bæk'steɪdʒ/ - v/do zákulisí

the area behind the stage in a theatre, circus, etc. ● Going backstage to meet the actors was the best part of the evening for me. ❖

6.26 document (v) /'dokjument/ - zdokumentovat record the details of sth on paper, film,

etc. • The film documented all the events that led to the disaster. ➤ document (n), documentation (n) ❖

6.27 gain access (expr) /geɪn 'ækses/ - získat přístup

succeed in going somewhere or using sth
The police managed to gain access

through the bathroom window. ❖
6.28 abandon (v) /əˈbændən/ - opustit
leave sb/sth forever ● The thieves
abandoned the stolen car and escaped. ➤

6.29 ban (v) /bæn/ - zakázat decide that sth is not allowed ● *The new* law has banned smoking in all public places. ➤ ban (n) ❖ ❖ Syn: forbid 6.30 practice (n) / præktɪs/ - praktika;

abandonment (n) �

praxe something that is usually done ● *The practice of keeping animals in cages should be banned.* ❖

6.31 apart from (prep) /əˈpɑːt frəm/ - kromě

except for • I love everything about my job, apart from the early start in the morning. �

6.32 cruelty (n) /'kru:əlti/ - krutost behaviour that causes pain and makes others suffer ● *Nothing can excuse cruelty to animals.* ➤ cruel (adj) ❖

6.33 typical (adj) /'tɪpɪkl/ - typický
having the usual characteristics of a
particular type of person or thing ● The
church is a typical example of 12th century
architecture. ❖ ❖ Syn: characteristic
6.34 strict (adj) /strɪkt/ - přísný
insisting that you should follow the rules
and threatening to punish you if you don't

 Our teacher is very strict about homework: it must always be done on time. ➤ strictness (n) ❖

6.35 debate (n) /dr'bert/ - debata; diskuse a serious discussion or disagreement that a lot of people take part in • *There has been a lot of debate on the government's new plan.* ➤ debate (v) ❖

6.36 reassure (v) /ˌriːəˈʃʊə/ - ujistit say or do sth that makes sb less worried and/or less afraid ● I tried to reassure him that the problem could easily be solved.

➤ reassurance (n) ❖

6.37 make-up artist (n) /ˈmeɪkʌp ˈɑːtɪst)/ - maskér; vizážista

a person whose job is to apply cosmetics (such as lipstick or powder) to make sb like an actor or model look better or different

• The make-up artist completely changed the actor's look for the show. ❖

Vocabulary

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6.38 defender (n) /dɪˈfendə(r)/ - obránce sb in a sports team that tries to prevent the other team from scoring points • *Our best defender was injured and we had to play without him today.* ➤ defend (v), defence (n) ❖

6.39 on target (phr) /on 'ta:gɪt/ - na branku; držící se plánu in the right way or direction that will help you achieve what you want to do ● *In spite of the delay, we are still on target to*

finish the job by next week. �

6.40 penalty (n) / penəlti/ - penalta; pokuta an advantage that you or your team gets in sport when the other team has broken a rule ● *A penalty in the last minute of the game gave Arsenal a win over Chelsea.* ❖

6.41 pitch (n) /pɪtʃ/ - hřiště an area painted with lines where you can play football, cricket, hockey or other sports ● *He ran across the pitch and scored.* ❖

6.42 referee (n) / refə'ri:/ - rozhodčí the person responsible for making sure that the rules are followed in a game ● A referee must have excellent knowledge of all the rules of the game. ❖

6.43 save (v) /seɪv/ - zachránit; chytit stop the ball from going into the goal when a player on the other team has

kicked it ● The goalkeeper managed to save at the last minute. ➤ save (n) ❖ 6.44 shot (n) /ʃɒt/ - střela the act of hitting or kicking the ball in sports in order to score ● Ronaldo only took two shots in the whole game. ❖ 6.45 opponent (n) /əˈpəʊnənt/ - protivník; soupeř

a person you are competing against in a sports event ● The boxer knocked his opponent down in the first five minutes. ❖ 6.46 in the lead (phr) /In ðə li:d/ - ve vedení

ahead of others in a competition or race ●
The young runner was half a mile in the
lead for almost the whole race. ❖
6.47 lap (n) /læp/ - kolo; okruh
a complete trip around the race track that
you repeat more than once during a
competition ● She has completed six laps
and has two more to go. ❖
6.48 race track (n) /'rets træk/ - závodní

6.48 race track (n) / reis træk/ - závodní dráha the area where runners run in a stadium

It's much more dangerous to run in the streets than on a race track.
 6.49 victory (n) /'viktəri/ - vítězství an occasion when you win a game or competition
 She had a comfortable victory against her opponent.
 6.50 marathon (n) /'maradan/ maratór

6.50 marathon (n) /'mærəθən/ - maratón a race in which you run approximately 42 kilometres ● *I ran my first marathon in just under four hours.* ❖

6.51 find the strength to (expr) /faɪnd ðə strenθ tə/ - najít sílu manage to be strong enough so that you can do sth ● I knew I had to keep running, but I couldn't find the strength to go any further. ❖

6.52 round (n) /raʊnd/ - kolo (soutěže)
a part of a competition ● She won the first
round, but there are two more to go. ❖
6.53 semifinal (n) /ˌsemiˈfaɪnəl/ semifinále
a game whose winner will play in the final

game of a competition • He reached the semifinal but lost and so was eliminated from the competition. �

6.54 trophy (n) /'trəʊfi/ - trofej; pohár a prize given to the winner of an important competition ● *The captain of the winning team held the trophy in the air while the crowds cheered.* ❖

6.55 be through to (phr v) /bi: θ ru: tə/ -postoupit do

succeed in one stage and progress to the next stage of a competition • We won the semifinal and we're now through to the final. �

6.56 on behalf of (phr) /on bi ha:f əv/ - za instead of sb, representing sb ● *l'd like to thank you on behalf of the whole team.* ❖

Grammar

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6.57 as long as (conj) /əz 'loŋ əz/ - pokud only if ● You can go to the party as long as you promise to be back by midnight. ❖
6.58 apparently (adv) /əˈpærəntli/ - patrně; zjevně

according to what you have heard or read
■ I thought he was single, but apparently he's married with two children. ❖

6.59 regret (doing sth) (v) /rɪˈgret (du:iŋ ˈsʌm θ ɪŋ)/ - litovat (že)

feel sorry about sth that you did • I regret speaking to her that way. I shouldn't have been rude. •

6.60 mean (doing sth) (v) /mi:n (du:iŋ 'sʌmθɪŋ)/ - znamenat (že) have a particular result ● *I want to be there at six and that means leaving the house at five.* ❖

6.61 go on (doing sth) (phr v) /gəʊ pn (du:iŋ ˈsʌmθɪŋ)/ - pokračovat v continue ● I can't go on working 12 hours a day. I need to find a better job. ❖ 6.62 go on (to do sth) (phr v) /gəʊ pn (tə du: ˈsʌmθɪŋ)/ - poté (udělat)

continue and do sth else • After her first book was published, she went on to write another two novels. *** 6.63 ankle** (n) /'æŋkl/ - kotník the part of your leg just above your foot • He broke his ankle at football practice.

6.64 grab hold of (expr) /græb həʊld əv/ -popadnout

quickly take sth in your hand ● The thief grabbed hold of my bag and ran off. ❖ 6.65 cliff (n) /klɪf/ - útes; sráz

a high area of rock, usually above the sea

• The house was built on a cliff

overlooking the ocean. ❖
6.66 gorge (n) /gɔːdʒ/ - rokle; soutěska
a deep narrow valley with rock on both
sides ● The Samaria Gorge on the island of
Crete is the longest in Europe. ❖

6.67 accidentally (adv) /ˌæksrˈdentəli/ - náhodně; náhodu; nechtěně by chance or by mistake ● *I accidentally locked myself out of the house.* ➤ accident (n), accidental (adj) ❖

6.68 slip (v) /slīp/ - uklouznout slide out of place accidentally ● *I slipped* and fell to the ground. ❖

6.69 put (sb/sth) at risk (expr) /pʊt ('sʌmbədi/ 'sʌmθɪŋ) ət rɪsk/ - ohrozit (někoho/něco)

put sb/sth in a situation that can be dangerous • They put their children at risk by letting them wait inside the car. � 6.70 bolt (n) /bəʊlt/ - (metrický) šroub a small metal object that you use to fasten things together • We've lost one of the bolts and now the door won't close. �

Listening

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6.72 youth (n) /ju $:\theta$ / - mládí; mládež

young people, considered as a group ●
The programme aims to educate our youth
on the safe use of social media. ❖
6.73 slightly (adv) / 'slaɪtli/ - trošku
a little ● He was slightly upset that they
lost the game. ❖
6.74 altogether (adv) / ɔ:ltəˈqeðə(r)/ -

6.74 altogether (adv) / ˌɔːltəˈgeðə(r)/ - celkem

in total ● Altogether, they paid 97 pounds for that meal. ❖

6.75 sale (n) /seɪl/ - prodej the act of selling sth • *This house is no longer on sale. We've decided to keep it.* ❖

6.76 region (n) /ˈriːdʒən/ - region; kraj; oblast

a particular area or part of a country ●

Pollution is still a major problem in the

Greater London region. ➤ regional (adj) ❖

6.77 bounce (v) /baʊns/ - odrážet; házet
proti

hit a ball so that it hits the ground or sth else and then moves back • She quickly bounced the ball against the wall. •

Speaking

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6.78 amusement park (n) /əˈmjuːzmənt ,pɑːk/ - zábavní park a large park where people can go to enjoy games, rides and other activities ● Eurodisney is a big amusement park just outside Paris. ❖ Syn: theme park 6.79 justify (v) /ˈdʒʌstɪfaɪ/ - ospravedlnit; odůvodnit

give good reasons for sth ● He tried to justify his decision but couldn't think of any good reasons. ➤ justification (n), justified (adj) ❖

6.80 attraction (n) /əˈtrækʃn/ - zajímavost; atrakce

an interesting place that people want to go to ● There is a range of tourist attractions in the area, which is why it's so popular. ➤ attract (v), attractive (adj) ❖ 6.81 challenge (n) / t ælind z / - výzva

sth that you need to try hard to do successfully ● It'll be quite a challenge to finish the report by tomorrow, but I think I can do it. ➤ challenge (v), challenging (adj) ❖

Grammar

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6.82 kick-off (n) /'kɪkɒf/ - výkop the time when a football game starts ● The match will take place on Sunday, with a 7 pm kick-off. ❖

6.83 go hiking (v) /gəʊ 'haɪkɪŋ/ - jít na túru

go for a long walk in the countryside ● Wear strong boots if you want to go hiking in the forest. ➤ hike (n) ❖

6.84 confusion (n) /kənˈfjuːʒn/ - zmatek; nejasnost

a situation in which you don't know what is happening or what to do ● There was some confusion about what we should do next. ➤ confuse (v), confusing (adj) ❖ 6.85 escape room (n) /ɪˈskeɪp ˌruːm/ - útěkovka (hra)

a game where people are locked into a room and have to find clues to help them escape • On my birthday, I did an escape room with my friends. It took us two hours to get out! ❖

6.86 weird (adj) /wɪəd/ - podivný; zvláštní strange and unexpected ● *That's weird – I was sure I left my phone on my desk, but it isn't there.* ❖

Use your English

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6.87 burst out laughing (phr v) /b3:st act la:frŋ/ - vybuchnout smíchy suddenly start laughing ● Before I'd even finished the joke, everyone burst out laughing. ❖ ❖ Opp: burst out crying, burst into tears
6.88 keep up with (phr v) /ki:p ∧p wið/ - držet krok s

move as quickly as sb else • Please slow

down – there's no way I can keep up with you if you walk so fast! ❖

6.89 knock (sb/sth) over (phr v) /npk ('sʌmbədi/ 'sʌmθɪŋ) 'əʊvər/ - porazit; shodit

hit and make sb/sth fall to the ground ●
Be careful! You've just knocked over the
lamp! ❖

6.90 show off (phr v) /ʃəʊ pf/ - předvádět se

try to impress other people by constantly talking about or showing them your achievements, abilities, possessions, etc. • He doesn't really need a car at all. He just bought this expensive sports car to show off to the neighbours. ❖

6.91 take off (phr v) /teɪk of/ - odstartovat; rozjet se start to be successful or popular ● *After her appearance on TV, the young singer's career really took off. ❖*

6.92 fall over (phr v) /fɔːl ˈəʊvə(r)/ - svalilt se

fall to the ground ● *The girl fell over and* cut her knee badly. ❖

6.93 be onto sth (expr) /bi: 'pntə 'sʌmθɪŋ/ - být na stopě

have discovered something • Let's have another look at your data. I think you're onto something. ❖

6.94 appeal (v) /əˈpiːl/ - zamlouvat se be interesting or attractive to sb • *The show will appeal mostly to younger audiences.* ➤ appeal (n) ❖

6.95 come close to (expr) /knm kləʊs tə/ -blížit se

almost reach or almost manage to do sth

■ I'm definitely not as good as you. In fact,
I don't even come close to your level. ❖

6.96 make a (big) difference (expr) /meɪk

ə (bɪg) 'dɪfərəns/ - mít (velký) význam

ə (big) difərəns/ - mit (velky) vyznam improve a situation a lot ● Taking regular exercise will make a big difference to your health. ❖

6.97 not know the first thing about (expr)

/nɒt nəʊ ðə fɜ:st θɪŋ əbaʊt/ - rozumět jako koza petrželi

know nothing at all about sth ● My dad doesn't know the first thing about computers. ❖

6.98 hold an important place (expr)

/həʊld ən ɪmˈpɔ:tənt pleɪs/ - hrát důležitou roli

play an important role ● *Liszt holds an important place in the history of the piano.*

*

6.99 force (v) /fo:s/ - donutit make sb do sth that they don't want to do • The economic situation forced us to sell

our house. �

6.100 treasure hunt (n) /'treʒə ˌhʌnt/ - hledání pokladu (hra)

a game in which the players solve clues to find sth and win a prize • They sent the children on a treasure hunt and the winner got a big chocolate egg. �

6.101 tempt (v) /tempt/ - svádět; lákat make sb want to do sth, especially if it's unnecessary or they didn't want to do it

 They tried to tempt her to accept the job by offering her a huge salary. ➤ temptation (n) ❖

Writing

Pages 74-75

6.102 alternatively (adv) /plˈtɜːnətɪvli/ -popřípadě

as a second choice/possibility • You could use your tablet or, alternatively, your phone. •

6.103 input data (n) /'ɪnpʊt 'deɪtə/ - vstupní informace

facts that you are given to help you make a decision • Consider the input data carefully before you start working on the task. �

6.104 discount (n) /'dɪskaʊnt/ - sleva a reduction in the price of sth ● *If you buy three shirts, you'll get a 15% discount.* ❖ **6.105 screening** (n) /'skriːnɪn/ - projekce

a showing of a film ● Shall we go to the early screening at seven or the late one at nine? ❖

6.106 season ticket (n) /ˈsiːzən ˌtɪkɪt/legitka; permanentka
a ticket that can be used many times
within a period and is cheaper than buying
many tickets ● I have a season ticket for
all my team's games this year. ❖
6.107 vast (adj) /vɑ:st/- obrovský
very large ● A vast audience watched the
awards ceremony on TV. ❖

6.108 interviewee (n) / ˌɪntəvjuˈiː/ - osoba poskytující rozhovor

the person that answers the questions in an interview • The questions were very open, so the interviewee was able to express herself quite freely. ➤ interview (v, n), interviewer (n) ❖

6.109 significant (adj) /sɪgˈnɪfɪkənt/ - významný; podstatný important or great • A significant number of employees are unhappy. ➤ significance

(n) • • Opp: insignificant

6.110 respondent (n) /rɪˈspɒndənt/ - dotazovaný; respondent

sb who responds to questions in a survey

• Many respondents refused to answer the last question. ➤ respond (v), response (n), responsive (adj) ❖

6.111 invest (v) /In'vest/ - investovat put money and/or time into sth so as to make a profit ● I don't really want to invest any money in this company – I don't trust them. ➤ investment (n), investor (n)

6.112 campaign (n) /kæmˈpeɪn/ - kampaň a group of planned activities that have a specific purpose ● *Their new advertising campaign is very successful* – *everyone is talking about their products.* ❖

6.113 statistics (n) /stəˈtɪstɪks/ - statistika a collection of information presented as numbers • The statistics show that the majority of people are not interested in TV.

6.114 heading (n) /'hedɪŋ/ - nadpis title of a section of a text • *Use a heading at the top of each section to tell the reader what it is about.* ❖

6.115 authority (n) /ɔːˈθɒrəti/ - moc the power to make decisions that affect other people ● The police have the authority to arrest people that break the law. ❖

6.116 neutral (adj) / nju:trəl/ - neutrální; bez efektu

without expressing any strong feeling ● Her expression remained neutral so we had no idea what she was thinking. ❖ 6.117 leader (n) /ˈliːdə(r)/ - vůdce the person in control of a group ● They asked her to stay on as leader of the hockey team for another year. ➤ leadership (n) ❖

6.118 by far (phr) /baɪ fɑ:r/ - zdaleka by a great amount ● You are by far the most intelligent person I have met. ❖ 6.119 therefore (adv) /ˈðeəfɔ:(r)/ - proto for that reason ● She was busy with other commitments and therefore could not attend the event. ❖

Video

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6.120 AI (n) /eɪ aɪ/ - umělá inteligence (artificial intelligence) the study and development of technology that can copy how the human mind works ● Scientists have developed AI systems that will enable machines to understand and use human language. ❖

6.121 take over (phr v) /teɪk ˈəʊvə(r)/ - převzít (vedení) replace sb/sth and take control ● *She took*

over as manager of the company last year.

6.122 conference (n) /'konfərəns/ - konference a large meeting in which people make presentations and discuss topics related to

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their work or a common interest ● *I* attended an international conference on language teaching. ❖

6.123 robotics (n) /rəʊˈbɒtɪks/ - robotika the science of making robots ● *Robotics is becoming a popular science in the 21st century. ❖*

6.124 currently (adv) / kʌrəntli/ - v současné době at the present time ● *She is currently writing a new book.* ❖

6.125 menial (adj) / mi:niəl/ - nekvalifikovaný; nádenický that does not require special skills and is not important ● *Menial work is not very well paid.* ❖

6.126 parkour (n) /paːˈkʊə(r)/ - volné gymnastické zdolávání přirozených překážek

the sport of moving through a city by running, climbing and jumping ● A lot of warming up is necessary before you practise parkour. ❖

6.127 rebel (against sb) (v) /rɪˈbel (əˈgenst ˈsʌmbədi)/ - vzbouřit se fight and refuse to obey ● *The people rebelled against the government when more economic scandals were uncovered.*

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6.128 deadly (adj) /'dedli/ - smrtící likely to cause death ● *The cobra is a deadly snake.* ❖

6.129 android (n) /'ændrɔɪd/ - android a robot that looks like a human being

 The android looked like a 20-year-old man. ❖

6.130 maid (n) /meɪd/ - služebná; pokojská

a woman who works in a house or hotel and does cleaning and other household jobs • In the past, it wasn't unusual to see maids working in people's houses. ❖

6.131 butler (n) /'bʌtlə(r)/ - vrchní sluha; majordomus

a man who works in a house and organises

the rest of the staff working there ● *The* butler announced that dinner was served.

*

6.132 creativity (n) / kri:eɪˈtɪvəti/ - tvořivost

the ability to produce original ideas or art
The art teacher tried to encourage the children's creativity. ➤ create (v), creation (n), creative (adj) ❖

6.133 evil (adj) /ˈiːvəl/ - zlý; špatný (povahou)

bad and cruel ● The police described the killer as an evil man. ➤ evil (n) ❖

6.134 industry (n) /ˈɪndəstri/ - průmysl; odvětví

the people and activities involved in a particular business ● *Illegal downloading* is killing the music industry. ❖